

**ALLAMA IQBAL OPEN UNIVERSITY, ISLAMABAD**  
*(Department of Agricultural Sciences)*

**WARNING**

1. **PLAGIARISM OR HIRING OF GHOST WRITER(S) FOR SOLVING THE ASSIGNMENT(S) WILL DEBAR THE STUDENT FROM AWARD OF DEGREE/CERTIFICATE, IF FOUND AT ANY STAGE.**
2. **SUBMITTING ASSIGNMENTS BORROWED OR STOLEN FROM OTHER(S) AS ONE'S OWN WILL BE PENALIZED AS DEFINED IN "AIOU PLAGIARISM POLICY".**

Course: **Research for Development (1795)**

Semester: **Autumn, 2012**

Level: **M.Sc. (Hons) Rural Development**

Total Marks: **100**

Pass Marks: **50**

**ASSIGNMENT No. 1**

*Note: All questions carry equal marks.*

- Q. 1 a) What is research?  
b) Consultation with communities – is it research? Explain.  
c) Describe in detail two major research approaches. **(20)**
- Q. 2 a) What is participatory research?  
b) How much participation is appropriate?  
c) Explain issues in participatory research. **(20)**
- Q. 3 How to ensure quality in Data-Gathering? Explain in detail. **(20)**
- Q. 4 a) What is the process of writing the brief?  
b) Define the research focus.  
c) What to think about in writing a research brief? **(20)**
- Q. 5 a) Who can do the research?  
b) How to estimate costs and time scales?  
c) Define and explain managing participatory research. **(20)**

## ASSIGNMENT No. 2

**Total Marks: 100**

**Pass Marks: 50**

*Note: All questions carry equal marks.*

- Q. 1 What is already known in doing research for development? Making the most of existing information:
- a) Who to look?
  - b) Where to look? **(20)**
- Q. 2 Write a detailed account on “Communication with respondents – The key to good research”. **(20)**
- Q. 3
- a) What does quality in research mean?
  - b) Describe Quality standards for research in development?
  - c) Elaborate some key issues in research quality. **(20)**
- Q. 4
- a) What is Analysis?
  - b) Explain the Methods of analysis.
  - c) Describe the process of data analysis.
  - d) Participation in the analysis process **(20)**
- Q. 5 Describe and explain Seven Key Research Techniques. Support your answer using the concepts explained in your text book. **(20)**